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**General Assembly**
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Agenda item 68
**Right of peoples to self-determination**

**Security Council**
**Sixty-seventh year**

## Identical letters dated 16 May 2012 from the Permanent Representative of Saudi Arabia to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General and the President of the Security Council

On behalf of the Permanent Representatives of the States members of the Cooperation Council for the Arab States of the Gulf and in the capacity of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia as Chair of the Council, I have the honour to enclose herewith a letter (see annex), in response to the recent statements by the Chair of the Islamic Consultative Assembly in the Islamic Republic of Iran, Ali Larijani, and Husain Ali Shahryari, member of Parliament.

It would be appreciated if the present letter and its annex were circulated as a document of the General Assembly, under agenda item 68, and of the Security Council.

(*Signed*) Abdallah Y. **Al-Mouallimi**
Permanent Representative
and Chair of the Cooperation Council for the Arab States of the Gulf

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## Annex to the identical letters dated 16 May 2012 from the Permanent Representative of Saudi Arabia to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General and the President of the Security Council

We, the Permanent Representatives of the States members of the Cooperation Council of the Arab States of the Gulf to the United Nations, regret to call your attention to yet another flagrant interference by the Islamic Republic of Iran in the internal affairs of sovereign States members of the Council and of the United Nations. The recent statements by the Chair of the Islamic Consultative Assembly, Ali Larijani, and Husain Ali Shahryari, Member of Parliament, blatantly dismiss the ongoing endeavours by States members of the Council to enhance their cooperation through further steps of integration. Furthermore, the statements also clearly challenge the sovereignty and integrity of a State member of the Council, namely the Kingdom of Bahrain, by claiming the right to determine its political choices and affiliations in the matter under consideration.

It is most regrettable that Iran should persist in this aggressively hegemonic tendency in total disregard of the principles of the Charter of the United Nations, the basic rules of good-neighbourly relations between nations and the objectives and principles of the Organization of Islamic Cooperation. Such statements are reprehensible by all standards and represent a totally unacceptable conduct, in form as in substance.

We believe that the Islamic Republic of Iran would be well advised to fully comply with international norms and standards that govern relations between equally sovereign States, based on the ethical and legal foundations of international law. It is incumbent upon the Islamic Republic of Iran to take immediate action to prevent the recurrence of such unconstructive statements that run counter to the interests of the peoples of the region and will eventually undermine the security and stability of the region as the whole.

(*Signed*) Jamal **Alrowaiei**
Permanent Representative
of the Kingdom of Bahrain
to the United Nations

(*Signed*) Ahmed **Al-Jarman**
Permanent Representative
of the United Arab Emirates
to the United Nations

(*Signed*) Mansour **Alotaibi**
Permanent Representative
of the State of Kuwait
to the United Nations

(*Signed*) Najeem **Al-Abri**
Chargé d'affaires
The Sultanate of Oman
to the United Nations

(*Signed*) Meshal **Al-Thani**
Permanent Representative
of the State of Qatar
to the United Nations

(*Signed*) Abdallah Y. **Al-Mouallimi**
Permanent Representative
of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia
to the United Nations

United Nations S/2012/344

Security Council

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18 May 2012

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## Letter dated 18 May 2012 from the President of the Security Council addressed to the Secretary-General

I have the honour to inform you that the members of the Security Council have agreed to send a mission to Liberia, Côte d'Ivoire and the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) and Sierra Leone from 18 to 24 May 2012. The Liberia segment of the mission will be co-led by Ambassador Susan Rice of the United States of America and Ambassador Mohammed Loulichki of Morocco. The Côte d'Ivoire and ECOWAS segment of the mission will be co-led by Ambassador Gérard Araud of France and Ambassador Kodjo Menan of Togo. The Sierra Leone segment of the mission will be co-led by Ambassador Mark Lyall Grant of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and Ambassador Baso Sangqu of South Africa. The members of the Council have agreed to the attached terms of reference for the mission (see annex).

The composition of the mission is as follows:

Ambassador Agshin Mehdiyev (Azerbaijan)
Counsellor Lin Tian (China)
Ambassador Néstor Osorio (Colombia)
Ambassador Gérard Araud (France)
Ambassador Peter Wittig (Germany)
Ambassador Gert Rosenthal (Guatemala)
Ambassador Hardeep Singh Puri (India)
Ambassador Mohammed Loulichki (Morocco)
Ambassador Raza Bashir Tarar (Pakistan)
Ambassador João Cabral (Portugal)
Ambassador Nikita Zhukov (Russian Federation)
Ambassador Baso Sangqu (South Africa)
Ambassador Kodjo Menan (Togo)
Ambassador Mark Lyall Grant (United Kingdom)
Ambassador Susan Rice (United States)

I should be grateful if you would have the present letter and its annex circulated as a document of the Security Council.

(*Signed*) Agshin **Mehdiyev**
President of the Security Council

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## Annex

# Terms of reference for the Security Council mission to West Africa, from 18 to 24 May 2012

## Mission to Liberia

Co-led by Ambassador Susan Rice (United States of America) and Ambassador Mohammed Loulichki (Morocco)

1. To reaffirm the continued support of the Security Council for the Government and people of Liberia as they rebuild their country and strengthen the foundations of sustainable peace, constitutional democracy and economic development.

2. To express support for the United Nations Mission in Liberia (UNMIL) and its efforts to promote peace and security in Liberia.

3. To review progress in the implementation of the mandate of UNMIL and assess the appropriate timing and modalities for the Mission's drawdown in the light of the report of the Secretary-General dated 16 April 2012 (S/2012/230).

4. To assess the institutional operational capacity, growth potential and sustainability of the Liberian National Police and other national security institutions throughout the country, and assess progress made in determining the appropriate role for the Armed Forces of Liberia.

5. To encourage the Government of Liberia to enhance its preparation of national security institutions to assume greater responsibility, particularly beyond Monrovia, and to develop the justice and corrections sectors, taking into account a phased reconfiguration of the UNMIL troop presence.

6. To welcome and encourage further efforts of the Government of Liberia to promote national reconciliation, combat corruption and promote efficiency and good governance to consolidate peace.

7. To encourage the Government of Liberia to address political divisions and to ensure an inclusive and representative Government.

8. To assess security challenges and capability gaps along the Ivorian border, to assess and encourage the use of inter-mission cooperation between the United Nations Operation in Côte d'Ivoire (UNOCI) and UNMIL, to underline the need for continued attention to illicit weapons flows in the region and to explore methods to strengthen regional cooperation.

9. To emphasize the importance of promoting and protecting the rights of civilians, in particular women and children, and assess progress in combating sexual and gender-based violence.

10. To underline the support of the Security Council for civil society, including women's groups.

11. To welcome and assess the performance of the Peacebuilding Commission's contribution to security sector reform, rule of law and national reconciliation.

12. To encourage the Government of Liberia to develop the skills and job prospects of unskilled, unemployed, war-affected youths who lack livelihood opportunities.

13. To underscore the need for full implementation of the Security Council sanctions regime on Liberia as long as the sanctions are in place.

## Mission to Côte d'Ivoire and the Economic Community of West African States

Co-led by Ambassador Gérard Araud (France) and Ambassador Kodjo Menan (Togo)

1. To welcome the progress towards restoring stability and peace since the end of the post-electoral crisis and reaffirm the continued support of the Security Council.

2. To assess the progress made by the Government of Côte d'Ivoire with the assistance of UNOCI in stabilizing the security situation in Abidjan and the rest of the country.

3. To assess the progress made in security sector reform and disarmament, demobilization and reinsertion, to encourage the Government of Côte d'Ivoire, including through its recently created working group on security sector reform and disarmament, demobilization and reinsertion, to develop and implement a comprehensive national plan and to encourage the assistance of UNOCI and the United Nations country team in this regard.

4. To assess the security and humanitarian situation at the border areas, especially the border with Liberia, and to assess and encourage the use of the inter-mission cooperation between UNOCI and UNMIL.

5. To engage with UNOCI on its future, based on the recommendations contained in the special report of the Secretary-General on UNOCI dated 29 March 2012 (S/2012/186).

6. To welcome the holding of national parliamentary elections, to encourage the Government to continue reaching out to the opposition and to encourage the opposition to engage constructively in political life.

7. To call on the Government of Côte d'Ivoire and all Ivorian actors to join their efforts to promote reconciliation at the national and local levels, to ensure inclusive governance, to fight impunity and ensure impartial justice and to review the progress made towards addressing the underlying causes of the Ivorian crisis.

8. To encourage the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) to develop, with the support of the United Nations Office for West Africa and other regional stakeholders such as the Mano River Union, a subregional security strategy to address the threat of cross-border movements of armed groups and weapons as well as their impact on population movements with the view to contribute to the overall stabilization of Côte d'Ivoire in the long run.

## Meeting between the Security Council and the Economic Community of West African States in Abidjan, Côte d'Ivoire, on 21 May

1. To develop an effective partnership between the Security Council and ECOWAS on issues of common interest in the region, within the overarching

framework of the partnership between the African Union Peace and Security Council and the Security Council.

2. To assess the situation in Mali and to discuss further joint steps to continue supporting regional efforts to restore the constitutional order, to uphold the sovereignty, unity and territorial integrity of Mali, to combat the increased terrorist threat in the north of Mali and to address its main humanitarian requirements.

3. To assess the situation in Guinea-Bissau and to discuss further joint steps to restore constitutional order and to address critical priorities for the stability of the country, such as security sector reform, including the demobilization of the military and police, fighting impunity and drug trafficking.

4. To assess the regional efforts to tackle the transnational threats in West Africa such as drug trafficking, organized crime and armed robbery at sea, with the assistance of the United Nations, including the United Nations Office for West Africa and the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, and in coordination with other regional entities.

## Mission to Sierra Leone

Co-led by Ambassador Mark Lyall Grant (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland) and Ambassador Baso Sangqu (South Africa)

1. To reaffirm the support of the Security Council for continuing efforts by the national authorities and people of Sierra Leone to consolidate peace.

2. To assess the progress achieved by the national authorities and people of Sierra Leone in peacebuilding in a number of areas, including national reconciliation, the promotion of gender equality and the preparations for national and local elections on 17 November 2012.

3. To emphasize the importance of the upcoming elections for the consolidation of peace and security in Sierra Leone.

4. To reiterate the call upon all political parties by the Security Council to engage constructively in an honest and open dialogue aimed at furthering national cohesion and to intensify their efforts to foster an environment that is conducive to the holding of peaceful, transparent, free and fair elections.

5. To reiterate the calls upon the leadership of the political parties by the Security Council to undertake cross-party confidence-building measures, promote political participation and non-violence among their membership and ensure full adherence to due process of law and to the recommendations of the joint communiqué of 2 April 2009, which, inter alia, calls for the establishment of an independent police complaints committee to reinforce the neutrality and professionalism of the police, and a code of conduct for political parties.

6. To underscore the importance of the country's national authorities responding proportionately to threats to the security of all citizens in Sierra Leone and of maintaining a commitment to uphold human rights and applicable international law.

7. To reiterate the call upon the Independent Media Commission by the Security Council to proactively monitor the media and to ensure compliance with the media code of conduct, and to reiterate the Council's call on the national authorities to

address the administrative and financial challenges facing the Sierra Leone Broadcasting Corporation.

8. To reaffirm Council support for the United Nations Integrated Peacebuilding Office in Sierra Leone and the United Nations country team's contribution to the peacebuilding and development priorities of Sierra Leone, in particular through the integrated Joint Vision of the United Nations Family for Sierra Leone.

9. To emphasize the important role of regional organizations such as the African Union, ECOWAS and the Mano River Union, as well as the country configuration of the Peacebuilding Commission, in supporting Sierra Leone to achieve its peacebuilding, security and long-term development goals.

10. To assess the work of the Transnational Organized Crime Unit and to reiterate the calls upon the authorities of Sierra Leone by the Security Council to work with the country's neighbours and regional partners to intensify their joint efforts to consolidate regional peace and security, including through tackling the challenges posed by drug trafficking and organized crime.